

Report Information

The 2016 Communication on Progress for Sustainable Development (hereinafter referred to "COP") is the eleventh sustainability report from China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (hereinafter referred to as "Sinopec Corp.", "the Company" or "We"). The theme of this year's COP is Undertaking Responsibility of Our Era, Promoting Sustainability Together. The COP introduces our efforts promoting economic growth, social development and environment protection, and highlights how we responded to stakeholder expectations in 2016.

Report Description

This COP covers our business activities from 1 January to 31 December 2016. The information herein comes from internal data, materials from our subsidiaries, and official documents and statistical reports. The Company's Board of Directors approved the Report on March 24, 2017. The report is available in Chinese and English. If there is any conflict or inconsistency, the Chinese version shall prevail.

References

This COP is prepared in accordance with Ten Principles of the United Nations Global Compact (UNGC), the criteria of the Global Compact Advanced Communication on Progress, the Guideline on Environmental Information Disclosure by Listed Companies of Shanghai Stock Exchange(SSE), and the Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Guide of Hong Kong Stock Exchange.

Disclaimer

This COP includes certain forward-looking statements with respect to the results of our business operations and certain plans and conditions. All statements that address activities, events or developments that we expect will or may occur in the future, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements and by their nature involve risk and uncertainty. This means that actual results may differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statement due to a number of factors and uncertainties. The Company undertakes no obligation to update these forward-looking statements unless required by an appropriate regulatory authority.



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Address from Our Chairman

Dear friends.

First of all, on behalf of the Board of Directors of Sinopec Corp., I would like to express our heartfelt thanks for your attention and support.

2016 marked the beginning of the 13th Five-Year Plan in China. Sinopec Corp., guided by new national development concepts, formulated the company's 13th Five-Year Development Plan, outlining how we implement our five development strategies (value-oriented, innovation-driven, integrated resource allocation, open cooperation, and green and low-carbon growth) to create competitive advantages in sustainability.

Over the last year, Sinopec Corp. has faced severe challenges from low oil prices and the market. However, I am pleased to report that our management teams guided our staff to overcome these challenges, achieving an outstanding performance. We promoted supply-side structural reform, improving our economic position and assets utilisation efficiency, and delivered petroleum and petrochemical products to society, building a solid foundation for development. In 2016, our operating revenue was RMB 1.93 trillion, profit recorded RMB 79.9 billion and we produced 195 million tonnes of refined oil products and 69.96 million tonnes of chemical products. Our declared dividends were RMB 30.1 billion to shareholders and we paid RMB 316.1 billion in taxes and fees.

In 2016, we promoted supply-side structural reform. We strengthened upstream operations to navigate "the harsh winter" in oil markets, and improved the efficiency and reduced high-cost crude oil production. Efficient oil exploration and extraction was a top objective in 2016 and we took steps to improve our overall energy structure. We increased the natural gas production, producing 21.6 billion cubic meters inside China. Fuling shale gas field, China's first large-scale shale gas field, now has an annual capacity of 7 billion cubic meters. We also increased natural gas supply to the Yangtze River economic belt and the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei region. To meet market demands, our downstream companies maintained the medium and highend supply of products and quality services. We optimised structure of our products in the oil refining segment, integrating new technology and upgrading the quality of our refined oil to ensure oil products supply qualified with Beijing VI and National V emission standards. We also



accelerated our elimination of outdated and inefficient capacity. Our chemical segment continued to develop "basic and high-end" products, increasing the ratio of high-end products that we produce from synthetic resin, synthetic fiber and synthetic rubber (the Three Synthetic Materials). We enhanced R&D for new products and supported the integration of production, sales, and research to provide our customers with better all-around solutions. Focusing on the market, our sales segment used their network advantages to increase retail outlets scale and to promote CNG vehicle operations, providing society with clean and eco-friendly products. The non-fuel trade business, providing unrivalled one-stop services, grew with the turnover increasing by 41%, marking the progress in becoming a comprehensive service provider.

We continue to promote open cooperation and facilitate win-win development with business partners and stakeholders. We participated in the construction of the Belt and Road, developed our overseas oil and gas exploration and extraction activities, and upgraded our refinery and petrochemical business as well as international trade

business. We also cooperated with relevant international industries. Yanbu Aramco Sinopec Refining Company Ltd, which is established as a joint venture between Sinopec Corp. and Arabian-American Oil Company (Aramco), came into operation in 2016. We aspire to achieve localisation and win-win cooperation through our business and in 2016 we cooperated with 14 provinces and cities, promoting natural gas business and driving local economic growth. RMB 22.8 billion of social capital was inspired to invest into the natural gas pipeline project from Sichuan to East China. Reforms of our marketing company progress smoothly and we are pursuing strategic cooperation with the postal industry and shipbuilding industry. We are optimising our refinery and petrochemical operations, building production bases, and developing medium and high-end products, expecting to cooperate with our stakeholders.

We seek new advantages in innovation. In recent years, we have made breakthroughs in five areas including inventing a series of shale gas exploration and extraction technologies, developing and integrating low-cost technologies for exploiting clean oil products, qualifying the National V emission standards, developing a series of new coal chemical technologies for the industry chain, and industrialising a complete set of in-house-technology on ethylene facilities at the million tonnage level, which has reached advanced world level. We have also established world-class industrial unit applying high efficient and environmental friendly Aromatics Package Technology which is of independent intellectual property rights, reaching the top level in the world. At the S&T innovation meeting held in 2016, we deployed the future innovation plans. We will continue to motivate company-wide innovation and develop a new batch of core technologies that can transform our company and inspire new initiatives to promote sustainability.

As a corporate global citizen, we are committed to performing responsibilities. We put people first, enhance our approach to safety management, implement new measures to protect employee's rights and interests, aiming to promote decent work. Over the past three years we have invested RMB 20.9 billion in Blue Sky and Clear Water environmental protection campaign and reduced major pollutants emissions, increasing our capacity for green development. We value the protection of biological diversity and are working to reduce the negative impact on the environment. We welcome supervision from society.

We have invested RMB 105 million in infrastructure construction, education, health care, industrial assistance, occupational trainings in targeted poverty areas. We believe this helps people in poverty-stricken areas and promotes sustainability. We has invested RMB 6.58 billion in local community development, culture and education, and medical and health care.

Big enterprise undertakes greater responsibility. Looking to the future, during the key period when China builds a moderately prosperous society in all respects, we will continue to implement our five development strategies and observe basic state policies of energy conservation and environmental protection. We will focus on promoting supply-side structural reforms, and carrying forward traditions of prudency, circumspection and practicability in order to transform development models and adjust our development structure, and improve the quality and efficiency of our operations. We see humans as aspirational beings and we use that understanding as a guiding principle for our development. We will continue to undertake responsibility to promote harmonious development among enterprises, society and the environment.

Dear friends, as the Chinese ancient saying goes, "Victory is ensured when people pool their strengths; success is secured when people put their heads together". We hope that we can jointly take responsibility of our era to promote sustainability and contribute to our beautiful homeland.

Wang Yupu Chairman March 24, 2017 •

Refining

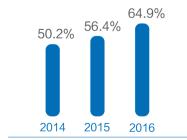
Exploration and Production

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Marketing and Distribution

Chemicals

Declared dividends



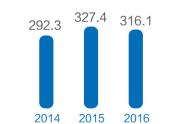
Dividend payout ratio (according to ASBE)

• Sinopec Corp. has the capacity and technology to build refining facilities at the ten-million tonnage level, and ethylene facilities at the million tonnage level.



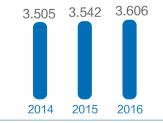
• Sinopec Corp. owns 13 wharfs of more than 200,000 DWT, with a discharge capacity of 326 million tonnes. In 2016 we imported 206 million tonnes of crude oil.

Taxes and fees paid

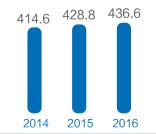


Taxes and fees paid (RMB billion)

Social contribution per share



Social contribution per share (RMB/share)



Social contributions (RMB billion)

Calculated according to the definition in the Guideline on Environmental Information Disclosure by Listed Companies of SSE.

2016 Honours

Sinopec Corp. received National Special Mr. Dai Houliang, Vice Chairman and Prize for Progress in Science and President of Sinopec Corp., was granted National Outstanding Scientific Technology of 2015 for developing high efficient and environmental friendly and Technical Personnel. Aromatics Package Technology. Sinopec Corp. received Special Contribution Award from Lifeline Express Council for 12 consecutive years. Sinopec Corp. was named Chinese Model of Low Carbon Performance for 6 consecutive years. Sinopec Corp. was named a Pioneer Enterprise of SDGs Realisation at the Lighting a Better Future - 2016 China Sinopec Corp. was honoured as Most Summit of Achieving SDGs by the Responsible Enterprise in 2016 at the Global Compact Network China. 11th International CSR Forum. Sinopec Corp. received Best Listed Sinopec Corp. received Level-A rating Company and Best Board Secretary of in the SSE's 2015 information Listed Companies awards at the 2016 disclosure assessment of listed China Securities Golden Bauhinia companies Awards. Sinopec Corp. won Excellent Board of Sinopec Corp. won 2016 Golden Bull Directors from Directors & Boards Strongest Profitability Company Award magazine at the 2016 Gold Roundtable from China Securities Journal. Awards. Sinopec Corp. received Best Global Sinopec Corp. was named Best Image and Enterprise of Chinese Investor Relations, Best Corporate Enterprise Global Image Alliance with Website and Best Investor Relations Special Contribution awards at the Professionals by Institutional Investor Chinese Enterprise Global Image magazine. Summit 2016.

Material Issues

The trust and support of our stakeholders is a fundamental driver of Sinopec Corp.'s approach to sustainable development. We make progress through our partnerships with all stakeholders jointly pursuing core values such as prosperity, democracy, civility, harmony, freedom, equality, justice, the rule of law, patriotism, dedication, integrity and friendship. We promote a sustainable development strategy based on economic growth, protecting the environment and building a harmonious society.

> Through continued communication with authorities, we outlined material issues related to economic growth, innovation, safety, ecological protection and poverty alleviation.

Through daily communication, interviews and surveys with customers, we outlined material issues related to product diversification, quality and service.

Through communication with NGOs and rating organisations, we outlined material issues related to risk management, human rights, safety, environmental protection and greenhouse gas emission.



Through communication with investors, we outlined material issues related to sustainable development and shareholder returns.

Through Sinopec Open-day activities, we outlined material issues related to community rights and local residents' rights protection.

We have aligned the business operations with 17 Goals (SDGs) in the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (UN 2030 Agenda) and Global Opportunity Report 2016 issued by UNGC. Considering all the above material issues as well as the features of the energy and chemical industry, we outline the following twelve material issues that we shall report.

Sustainable development management	P08	Occupational health	P38
Risk management	P17	Energy conservation and emission reduction	P24
Innovation	P18	Addressing climate change	P25
Shareholder returns	P04	Biodiversity	P27
Product quality and service	P14	Human rights protection	P38
Safety production	P24	Social contribution	P40

Material issues

Putting people first laying a solid foundation for sustainable development

Sinopec Corp. executes its responsibilities as a global corporate citizen by conducting business that serves society. We integrate a people-oriented approach to corporate culture and practices.

Our diversified portfolio includes energy resources such as crude oil and natural gas, refined oil products such as gasoline, diesel and kerosene, and thousands of brands and petrochemical products that contribute to social and economic development. Our products serve hundreds of millions of families.



We operate honestly and transparently and pay taxes in accordance with the law to contribute to national revenue and boost social development and prosperity.



We commit to realising sustainable development of the company and upholding stable and continuous dividend pay-out policy to return to shareholders all over the world.



On the way of achieving the company's sustainability, we focus on leading and cooperating with our partners along the upstream and downstream industrial chain, aiming to achieve win-win results.

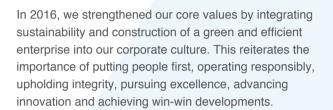


We provide a good working environment and optimise career development channels that show respect for our employees and promote decent work.



We engage in local communities by safeguarding community safety, protecting the environment, participating in local economic development projects, carrying out poverty alleviation programmes and sharing our corporate development with local residents.







People

We put people first when developing our company.

Guided by the needs of our clients and our stakeholders, we focus on providing first-class products and services. Sinopec Corp. employees drive our company and we work hard to provide them with a good working environment and career development opportunities for a better life.

Responsibility

We are committed to both bettering people's lives and contributing to society.

Our employees carry forward the enterprise spirit of "loving our country and revitalising the petrochemical industry" and are committed to helping the company grow. We contribute to our host countries by fulfilling our corporate responsibility and focusing on economic, legal and social betterment.

Integrity

We honour our commitments and comply with laws and regulations.

We view integrity as the cornerstone of our growth, and operate in a law-abiding, honest and disciplined manner to build a reputation that is grounded in respect.

Excellence

We strive for excellence in everything we do.

We advocate to work with prudence and meticulous attention to detail. We pursue precision in all our business activities, be it production and operations, or management and technology, and we always strive to improve our approach to management.

Innovation

We are striving to become a benchmark company for innovation in our industry.

We follow an innovation-driven strategy that pushes our development and growth forward, and we incorporate forward-thinking strategies that encourage technological innovation, improved management and a cutting-edge business model, to build an outstanding enterprise.

Collaboration

We believe collaboration enables common growth and is mutually beneficial to those involved.

Our business activities are based on the principles of inclusiveness, sincere cooperation and mutual harmony. We respect international and regional laws, regulations and cultures. We strive to provide value to our customers. Our long-term goal is to achieve win-win cooperation and common prosperity with all stakeholders.



Deepening reform improving quality and efficiency to upgrade development

Our challenges and opportunities

UN 2030 Agenda calls for ensuring access to affordable and clean energy, promoting economic growth, and reducing corruption and bribery. The global economic recovery remains weak and new economic growth points have not yet been formed.

China has been tackling these challenges by transitioning to a "new normal" that accumulates economic power through a new development model and economic structure. This means that China is primed to grab new strategic opportunities. In 2016, China's economy maintained a growth rate of 6.7 percent, and was among the front-runners in economic growth in the world.



Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all



Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all



Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Our action

In 2016, facing severe challenges from low oil price and a complex and volatile operating environment, our management teams guided the staff and made significant achievements by overcoming these challenges. We implemented value-orientation and integrated resource allocation strategies, improved the quality and efficiency of our operations and transformed our development model. The new approach injected momentum into our development, and new advantages to our upstream, midstream and downstream operations, resulting in solid performance to contribute to the physical economy.

Revitalising the physical economy through supply-side structural reform

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. focused on improving the quality and profitability of corporate growth, by promoting supplyside structural reform. We also took measures to transform our development model and structure. Our commitment to market development, optimisation, cost reduction and risk control resulted in increased productivity.

Upstream segment We reduced high-cost crude oil production and improved the efficiency. Efficient exploration and extraction was our top objective and we improved our production of natural gas to form strategically viable operations. We advanced the construction of Fuling shale gas field which has a production capacity of 7 billion cubic meters annually. We made improvements to the natural gas production, trade, warehousing & transport, and sales, to provide clean fuel to regions in the Yangtze River economic belt. Our engagement with social investors contributes to our diversified operations in the Sichuan to East Gas Pipeline Project, which provides momentum and energy for the future development of the pipeline.



Mr. Dai Houliang, Vice Chairman and President, inspects the Company's subsidiary.

Refining segment Our four refining and chemical bases in Maozhan, Zhenhai, Shanghai and Nanjing have made significant progress, with the Maozhan already implementing its Zhongke Refinery and Petrochemical project. We also accelerated the refined oil quality upgrading and supplied gasoline of National V emission standards across the country. We have also adjusted our product structure and boosted production of much-needed gasoline, especially high-grade products.

Chemicals segement We have optimised the structure of production and operations, raw material and products, and shifted our focus to high-end and fine chemical engineering. We have increased our ratio of high-end products made from the Three Synthetic Materials, enhanced the R&D of new products and improved the integration of production, sales, research and application to provide comprehensive solutions for customers.

Marketing segment We have kept a steady increase in sales volume and retail scale, expanded our supply of high-grade petroleum products, improved the marketing network, and promoted the construction and operation of gas stations which increased the sales volume of CNG by 25%. The non-fuel trade business, as a new growth point, grew 41% in the turnover, providing abundant products and quality service to society.

We has seen a rise in development opportunities from the "Internet Plus" and built e-commerce platforms such as EPEC and ChemEmall, which enhanced resource allocation capacity, customer services and risk prevention and control.



Developing Sinopec refining and chemical bases

During the period of Sinopec 13th Five-Year Development Plan, we will build four competitive world-class refining and chemical bases in Maozhan, Zhenhai, Shanghai and Nanjing, all located in the Yangtze River Delta Region and the Pearl River Delta region. The four bases uphold our principle of pursuing win-win cooperation with local regions, and meeting petroleum product quality upgrading requirements. The bases will continue to upgrade our production of chemical raw materials, and optimise the product structure, quality and efficiency to facilitate growth in medium and high-end businesses. We will use the most advanced international production techniques and standards for energy conservation and emissions reduction when building these bases. Our goal is to promote base-centered and integrated refining and chemical operations in China that contribute to local and national economic growth, transforming and upgrading the Chinese petrochemical industry.

Today, the preliminary stages of construction at Zhenhai, Shanghai and Nanjing bases focus on tapping the potentials of existing units. The Maozhan base has accelerated and upgraded its construction, and on December 20, 2016, the Zhongke Refinery and Petrochemical project in Maozhan came into full operation.

The Belt and Road Initiative offers development opportunities

Sinopec Corp. actively provides high value-added products to countries along the Belt and Road. Our business covers investment in oil & gas resources, refining & chemical operations, and the international trade of oil & gas products, equipment and materials. During the 12th Five-Year Plan period, we imported 519 million tonnes of crude oil and exported 13 million tonnes of refined oil products. Our import and export turnover for equipment, materials and chemical catalysts amounted to USD 17 billion. We have established long-term partnerships with petroleum and petrochemical companies in Russia, Kazakhstan and Saudi Arabia, developing oil & gas exploration and extraction and oil refining & chemical businesses in these countries. In 2016, we imported 206 million tonnes of crude oil. Yanbu Aramco Sinopec Refining Company Ltd. has come into operation.



Being a comprehensive service provider to all customers

Sinopec Corp. always operates with integrity and in compliance with laws and regulations. We advocate fair competition and obey the laws and regulations such as the *Product Quality Law*. We also comply with local antitrust and anti-money laundering regulations to prevent bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering.

Inheriting "craftsmanship" and improving product and service quality

Improving the quality of our products and services is a top priority for Sinopec Corp. We always put "quality first" and comprehensively control and monitor the quality of raw materials procurement, production and sales, which conveys the high quality of our brand. In 2016:

- The marketing company enhanced the quality management of oil sources and completed the construction of laboratory information management system. By monitoring quality data in the procurement, warehousing & transport and sales processes, we ensure "the quality of every drop of oil is monitored". In 2016, more than 20,000 samples were spot checked by authorised organisations with all passed the inspections.
- The chemical sales company focused on making improvements in 2016, designing customised programmes
 for customers. We emphasise customer service and value creation in all aspects of our sales, production and
 R&D in order to meet or exceed the demands for products and services.
- The lubricant company took measures to improve the quality of products and services from the source
 and monitor the entire production process. By executing Supplier Management Procedure, the company
 guaranteed the quality of raw materials. In 2016, the company produced 34,240 batches of lubricants, with
 100% passing factory inspections. In spot checks conducted by authorised organisations, 104 batches were
 inspected with all passed.



"Craftsmanship" escorts Shenzhou space crafts

On October 17, 2016, the Shenzhou-11 manned spacecraft was successfully launched and docked with the orbiting space lab Tiangong-2. As the exclusive lubricant supplier, Sinopec Lubricant plays a vital role in the control, probing and docking systems of Shenzhou-11.

As the long-term partner of China Aerospace, Sinopec Lubricant has contributed to many projects, including the Two bombs and One Satellite, the Long March Launch Vehicle Family, the Chinese Manned Space Engineering Project, and the Chinese Lunar Exploration Programme. The company designs products for every space mission, providing unrivalled service that lives up to the "craftsman" spirit. Sinopec Lubricant also solves lubricant problems that affect the space programme such as huge temperature differences, ultra-high vacuum (UHV) regimes and intense radiation. Nowadays, these aerospace-grade technologies have been applied in other industries and high quality products for civil use.





Meeting customer needs through diversified operations

Sinopec Corp. has implemented diversified operations, turning gas stations into "comprehensive service stations" and "motor lodges". We integrated our oil and gas refuelling operations, convenience stores, automobile services, fast food and finance business, and achieved non-fuel turnover of 35.1 billion in 2016, a year-on-year increase of 41%.

- We conduct cross-industry cooperation and marketing services with insurance companies, banks and e-commerce companies. The number of insurance outlets that we cooperate reached 5,000 and the number of automobile service stations increased by 573, providing customers with convenient one-shop services.
- We offer products featuring local characteristics. Through our 25,000
 nationwide Easy Joy convenience stores, we facilitate the sale of local
 products through our supply-side operations, contributing substantially
 to local economic growth. Meanwhile we sell commodities that meet the
 daily needs of our customers through our demand-side operations.

Non-fuel turnover (RMB)

35.1 billion

Insurance outlets

5,000

Increased automobile service stations

573

Passionately serving customers

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. tracked comments and suggestions from customers in an effort to improve the quality of the products and services. Our marketing company sent 100,000 questionnaires to customers to get feedback on our management and services. Our chemical sales company sent 3,800 questionnaires and analysed feedback, the year-on-year customer satisfaction rate was increased by 1.6%. The customer satisfaction rate of Sinopec lubricant products also achieved a 4.1% year-on-year increase. The above companies are now using the results to optimise their own operations and are implementing measures that will improve their product and service quality.



Indicator	2014	2015	2016
Degree of customer satisfaction with lubricant products (%)	80.8	80.9	85.0
Degree of customer satisfaction with chemical sales (%)	94.3	89.7	91.3
Proportion of customer complaints for lubricant products solved (%)	100	100	100
Proportion of customer complaints for chemical sales solved (%)	100	100	100
Proportion of customer complaints for refined oil products solved (%)	100	100	100

Protecting customer privacy

Sinopec Corp. complies with local laws and regulations and protects customers' privacy. In 2016, we enhanced our customer service inspection system and internet application system, determined safety protection grades, and improved the data centers protection. We also organised operational maintenance initiatives and self-inspected our fuel card system, non-fuel system, computer rooms and core networks. These measures help us ensure providing comprehensive privacy protection to our customers.

Enhancing standardised operations

Advancing the law-based operation

Sinopec Corp. has always operated in accordance with the laws, whether in the reform and development or corporate governance system and operation management. In 2016, we focused on the simultaneous arrangement, deployment and operation of legal, technical and economic verifications, with 23 of Class A fixed asset investment projects being verified as legitimate and compliant with all regulations. While cooperating with the countries alongside the Belt and Road, we inspected the legality of all projects relating to oil & gas exploration and extraction, oil refining and international trade. We also took steps to protect and improve the management of our brand and intellectual property rights.

Improving the auditing and supervision system to prevent risks

Sinopec Corp. conducts regular audits related to economic responsibilities, financial revenues, internal assessments, and engineering investments, improves the efficiency of supervision protocols and business transparency, and boosts corporate governance and standardised operations. In 2016, we conducted 1,053 audits, receiving and implementing 2,333 suggestions from those involved. Our subsidiaries also conducted 613 efficiency supervision projects, which resulted in 3,260 pieces of supervision-related advice.

Promoting anti-corruption and advocating clean governance

Sinopec Corp. complies with all national laws and anti-corruption regulations, and all laws and regulations in countries where we operate. We keep promoting anti-corruption measures and advocating clean governance. We have made improvements to our corporate systems and revised our punishment and prevention mechanism in order to ensure a clean Sinopec Corp.

- · We strengthen our supervision measures via patrol inspections, petition letters, facility visits and phone calls. In 2016, we detected 506 problems and proposed 156 corrective suggestions.
- We strengthen anti-corruption and self-discipline rules and regulations study to promote employee compliance. In 2016, we compiled and printed Typical Cases of Law and Regulation Violation to increase awarneness on the rejection and opposition of corruption.

Risk management

Guided by our comprehensive risk management system and polices, we have integrated risk management into our internal control system and established a comprehensive risk management working group. Relevant departments are responsible for controlling and mitigating strategic and commercial risks across the company, for example safety, environmental protection, finance, legal affairs, anti-corruption and overseas public safety processes. We prepare the report on significant and major risks quarterly. At the beginning of 2016, we analysed both the domestic and foreign macroeconomic environment and predicted trends in the petroleum and petrochemical industries. We categorised external and internal risks and identified preliminary risks that could impact us. Our assessment helped us identify major risks to strategic planning, environmental protection, and safe production, and resulted the creation of contingency plans.



Propelling innovation-driven development creating a dynamic development engine



Challenges and opportunities

UN 2030 Agenda puts forward the requirement to foster innovation. Today, innovation is the primary engine of development. Increasingly, innovative and scientific advancements like artificial intelligence are shifting the economic paradigm and pushing countries and companies to look at new ways to facilitate growth.

China is now transitioning to a "new normal", placing innovation at the heart of the country's development agenda in an effort to accelerate supply-side structural reform and activate domestic power and energy for future growth.



Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

Our action

By implementing the innovation-driven strategy comprehensively, Sinopec Corp. is trying to create a "new engine" for development by utilising innovative technology, products and services, and a new business model.

Improving the quality and efficiency of traditional industries through technological innovation

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. formulated and implemented regulations and specific rules for technological projects, expenditure, achievement transformation & promotion, and incentive mechanisms. Focused on developing our enterprise and contributing to the society, we upgraded our technical operations for the exploration and efficient extraction of oil and gas, optimised refined oil products, implemented measures to lower the cost of basic chemicals, improved high-end chemicals proportion, and produced quality products. In 2016, Sinopec Corp. promoted a batch of new technologies for lowering the ratio of diesel to gasoline, increasing the output of jet fuel and so on. We also developed a series of new flexible and eco-friendly polypropylene products with high strength, and lowered the production cost of chemicals per tonne for three consecutive year.

Indicators	2014	2015	2016
	2011	20.0	2010
Number of National Technology Invention Awards	2		
Number of patent applications	4,968		
Number of granted patents	3,011		
Total number of domestic and overseas granted patents	14,580		
Investment in R&D (RMB billion)	5.62		
Number of R&D personnel	9,997		

Tackling technological difficulties to upgrade the quality of refined oil products

We use technological innovation to upgrade the quality of our oil products and provide society with clean oil products. In 2016, we enhanced our efforts on innovation to tackle the technological problem of solid acid alkylation, a technology used in the production of clean oil products and one of the toughest problems in the petrochemical industry. We upgraded the quality of our gasoline and diesel for vehicles to meet the National V emission standards. Our subsidiaries upgraded their facilities and units for desulfurisation and hydrodesulfurisation of gasoline to provide Beijing with oil products that meet Beijing VI emission standards and that has been supplied for Beijing since March 1, 2017.



Boosting integration of industrialisation and informatisation to upgrade the traditional manufacturing industry

"Made in China 2025", "Internet Plus" and big data technology contribute to the integration of industrialisation and informatisation in China, driving our traditional manufacturing industry towards high-end, intellectual and green development.

- Our intelligent pipeline management system is put into operation, realising the digitalisation and visualisation of long-distance and interplant pipelines more than 30,000 kilometres. This helps us quickly respond to natural disasters, eradicate hidden problems, and improve the delicacies of varying management levels.
- We embarked on research into the Petrochemical Industry Intelligent Plant Standards and finalised construction plans of intelligent oil and gas field. The utilisation rate of advanced control systems and the automated collection of production data from four intelligent pilot enterprises increased by 10% and 20%, respectively, which enhanced our safety and environmental protection, energy conservation and emissions reduction, efficiency and cost reductions.

Intelligent plants to be constructed during the 13th Five-Year Plan period

10

Operational costs to be lowered

20%

During the 13th Five-Year Plan period, we will construct three to five demonstration oil and gas fields and 10 intelligent plants. We will conclude construction of the intelligent pipeline system, lower operational costs of intelligent oil and gas fields and intelligent plants by 20%, and increase labour productivity by 20%. We will also realise a 6% decline in comprehensive energy consumption per RMB 10,000 output value of intelligent plants.

Establishing an informationalised business ecosystem

By integrating customer data with our material purchase system, chemical sales, lubricant, and fuel oil, we have established uniform e-commerce and customer relation management (CRM) platforms, including EPEC (for chemical product purchase), ChemEmall (for chemical product sales), Lubricant CRM, Fuel Oil Ship Network, and Sales CRM. We have constructed a corporate cloud platform to provide cloud resource services, and established customer, product, and order centres—along with other sharing service platforms—which provide technical support for the establishment of a customer big data analysis model, the exploration of potential customers, and the implementation of precision marketing.



Pursuing green development constructing a safe and green enterprise

Challenges and opportunities

UN 2030 Agenda calls for making cities and human settlements sustainable, combating climate change, improving energy efficiency and protecting eco-environment. Global citizens are increasingly aware of the importance of mitigating negative impacts on safety, water resources, air quality and the environment.

The Chinese government has proposed to construct a clean, low carbon, safe and highly efficient modern energy system, and focused on guaranteeing the safety of people's livelihoods. China's 13th Five-Year Plan also states that it is important to "enhance the protection of ecological environment, increase resource utilisation rate, and provide more quality ecological products for the people". The aforementioned presents higher requirements for enterprises to guarantee safe production and environmental protection.



Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all



Ensure access to affordable,reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all



Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable



Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns



Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts



Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development



Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss



Our actions

Maintaining safe and stable production and operation

Sinopec Corp. complies with laws and regulations including the *Safety Production Law* and adheres to the idea that "development must not come at the expense of safety". We have implemented HSE management system, designed a safety index appraisal system, and built an emergency management and command system. We also enhanced our identification, prevention and control of risks, and have taken steps to assess and manage potential safety hazards. We regularly introduce initiatives to increase employees' awareness on safety and to prevent accidents and protect our employees and local residents.

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. cleared safety hazards detected in all oil and gas pipelines and promoted hazard detection and elimination of the tank fields. We enhanced communication with governments and pipeline patrol inspectors to prevent overstocks from occurring. In 2016, we invested RMB 290 million in safety training. We organised training programmes on occupational health and safety and public safety for safety directors and safety inspectors. We promoted safety emulation training measures and have constructed a training camp for frontline workers. We also held public safety trainings for overseas employees to improve their risk response capability.

Responding to climate change and promoting environmental protection

Sinopec Corp. implements the green and low-carbon growth strategy and obeys *Environmental Protection Law* and other related laws and regulations. We integrate energy conservation, emissions reduction and carbon reduction management systems to tackle climate change and promote clean production and environmental protection initiatives to build an efficient and green enterprise. In 2016, we continued to support the Global Compact Network China and participated in organising the SDGs-China Summit, playing a key role in encouraging Chinese enterprises to follow a sustainability roadmap. We have enhanced our management system and revised regulations focusing on the pollution prevention of industrial wastewater, flue gas and waste residue, and have upgraded our environmental monitoring management and environmental contingency management systems. We have set specific 2020 goals for energy conservation, environmental protection and carbon reduction. Our investment in environmental protection measures was approximately RMB 6.4 billion.

Comprehensive utilisation Side products Production Apply new technologies or green The upgraded refined oil reduces the emission of sulphur, nitric techniques to prevent or minimise pollution Clean products Consumption oxide, carbon monoxide, hydrocarbons and particulates. emission; use efficient desulfurisation and dearomatisation technologies to Flue gas: The flue gas is disposed of desulphurisation, produce clean oil dedusting, and denitration and oil gas is recycled to reduce the Wastes products emission of SO₂ NO_x PM VOC etc. Wastewater: Sewage is treated and recycled to reduce COD emission and sewage discharge. Waste residue: Waste residue is disposed harmlessly, reduced Circular economy the quantaty and turned into resources.

Sinopec clean management of production and consumption processes

Combating climate change

Tackling climate change requires social attention and participation. Sinopec Corp. is transitioning to lower-carbon economic model and has integrated carbon reduction measures to its production and operations.

We promote natural gas exploration and extraction to improve our output. Fuling shale gas field has built up an annual capacity of 7 billion cubic meters.

We continue to implement $\mathrm{CO_2}$ flooding pilot tests and promote methane recycling from associated gas, test oil and gas, oil gathering and transportation systems and gas stations. In 2016, we injected 300,000 tonnes of $\mathrm{CO_2}$, which resulted in 50,000 tonnes crude oil, and recycled 200 million cubic meters of methane.

Following the first bio-jet fuel-powered commercial flight

in 2015, we started to build commercial production unit with an annual capacity of 100,000 tonnes in 2016.

In 2016, we continued to conduct carbon accounting and verification. We participated in carbon emission trading, built a trading team, upgraded carbon assets management, and optimised carbon trading strategies, facilitating environment protection and resource conservation. We finished the carbon footprint research on asphalt, aviation kerosene, lubricant, and caprolactam, and finalised carbon quota distribution baseline research for products such as ethanol, arene, pure terephthalic acid and ethylene glycol. Shengli Oilfield waste heat recovery project applied for CCER, reducing carbon emissions by 5,000 CO₂-equivalent tonnes per year.



Action Plan of Transporting Natural Gas to Yangtze River economic belt

We promote natural gas development and plan to double the annual production capacity of 40 billion cubic meters by 2020. We have constructed important resource bases along the Yangtze River economic belt and have also accelerated the construction and connectivity of our pipeline network facilities. Through our natural gas pipeline from Sichuan to East China, clean energy will be continuously transported to the Yangtze River economic belt, benefiting more than 70 cities in six provinces and two municipalities, covering over 200 million residents.





In October 2016, we concluded our three-year Blue Sky and Clear Water environmental campaign. During the campaign, we implemented 870 projects, investing RMB 20.92 billion. It's estimated that additional 3,400 tonnes of COD, 4,900 tonnes of ammonia nitrogen, 42,000 tonnes of sulphur dioxide, 71,000 tonnes of nitrogen oxide and 25,000 tonnes of VOCs will be reduced annually.

Managing pollutant emissions

Sinopec Corp. has improved the production techniques, processes and equipment to control pollutant emissions. We recycle flue gas, wastewater and waste residue to bolster circular economy. In cases where wastes cannot be recycled, we use harmless processes to mitigate any adverse impact on the environment.

In 2016, our subsidiaries upgraded and revamped sewage treatment plants, improving their treatment system, introducing an anaerobic denitrification function and installing Advanced Oxidation Process (AOPs) equipment. In areas where water resources are scarce, they installed ancillary sewage recovery equipment and hyperhaline water treatment equipment to meet a zero discharge rate. Our discharge of sewage meets relevant requirements, with a 3.86% decline in COD emissions and a 3.48% decline in ammonia nitrogen compounds.

In 2016, we enhanced our prevention and treatment of air pollutants. We strengthened the reconstruction of desulphurisation and denitrification by upgrading catalytic cracking, sulphur recovery units, the heating furnaces and coal-fired boilers in our refining subsidiaries to meet ultra-low gas emission requirements. As a result, sulphur dioxide and nitrogen dioxide emissions were reduced by 4.07% and 4.53%, respectively.

We formulate a comprehensive treatment plan for volatile organic compounds (VOCs). The refining subsidiaries treat flue gas by focusing on the storage and blending of organic materials and the loading, wastewater recovery and treatment, and industrial controlled emissions. We use a range of environmental management modules including online monitoring and statistical analysis, and leakage detection and recovery modules to achieve goal. Our sales subsidiaries have also been promoting the revamp of oil depots and service stations to reduce VOC emissions.

In 2016, we enhanced our waste residue treatment and disposal. Our oilfield subsidiaries integrated methods to prevent slurry falling onto the ground in the process of well drilling, and recycled waste slurry from drilled wells in ecologically vulnerable areas. The detritus was utilised for general hardening, brickmaking and hardening roads, realising harmless treatment and resource reuse. The refinery and petrochemical subsidiaries also implemented a sludge drying project. 100% of our waste residue meets all relevant requirements after treatment.

Protecting biological diversity

Sinopec Corp. complies with all laws and regulations covering the protection of biological diversity such as the *Environmental Protection Law*. In construction projects that may affect the environment, we evaluate their impact by assessing ecological reserves, forests and wetlands as well as fauna and flora, and formulate measures to mitigate or eliminate their impact during the preliminary project appraisal process, construction and operation. In 2016, our subsidiaries assessed biological diversity in major projects, analysed the impact on the fauna and flora in Ecological Red Line Areas, forests and wetlands, and then implemented the environmental friendly project plan.



When our natural gas branch deployed the Qingning Gas Transmission Pipeline Project (a major gas transmission pipeline connecting Shandong and Jiangsu province with about 553 kilometers), they analysed fauna and flora in national reserves and 9 city and county-level reserves, 7 water conservation districts, 51 ecologically vulnerable rivers, Ecological Red Line Areas, and areas within 500 meters of the project. They then conducted a thorough examination of the pipeline routes, looking at the width of the construction work belt and assessing the construction period to determine which approach would most minimise adverse impacts on the natural environment, vegetation, and wild animals.

Water conservation districts

City and county-level reserves

7

9

Ecologically vulnerable rivers

51

The Baling branch organises community teen volunteers to participate in the Finless Porpoise protection activities.



Energy conservation projects

418

Energy saved

565,000

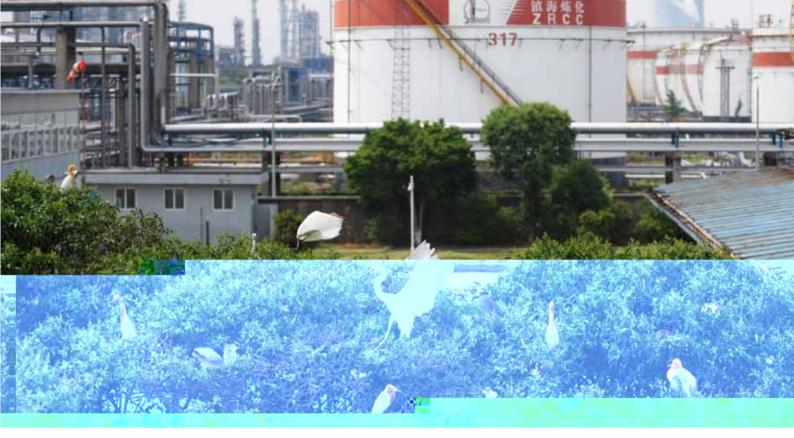
tonnes of standard coal

Saving energy and reducing consumption

Sinopec Corp. focuses on saving energy and reducing consumption in all business operations. Seven refining and petrochemical subsidiaries have completed their energy management systems and integrated it with the laboratory information management system, the production information management system, and the customer relations management system. By examining the cost of energy in our combustion systems, quantifying the pollutants we discharge and measuring our carbon dioxide emissions, we can make economic benefits appraisal, assess the environmental impact of our activities and optimise our combustion structure. In 2016, we reduced our consumption of comprehensive energy by 1.59% per RMB 10,000 of production value.

In 2016, we enhanced measures to monitor our energy utilisation rate in large-capacity machine units and power equipment in refineries and petrochemical subsidiaries. We upgraded the water injection systems, oil pump systems and transmission systems in all oilfield subsidiaries. We also constructed an energy benchmarking system. Our subsidiaries continued to reduce their carbon and pollutant emissions by implementing energy conservation measures at the source. In 2016, we implemented 418 energy conservation projects, saving the equivalent of 565,000 tonnes of standard coal.







Zhenhai Refinery and Petrochemical Branch promotes energy efficiency

The Zhenhai Refinery and Petrochemical Branch ("Zhenhai Refinery") formulated a three-year rolling plan for energy conservation projects and implemented Total Productive Maintenance (TPM). 216 proposals were submitted to the management, covering daily operations and management, operational management of energy-saving facilities, electricity management, and steam system operation management. After implementing the suggestions Zhenhai Refinery saved the equivalent of 71,000 tonnes of standard coal. Zhenhai Refinery ranked first in an "Energy-efficiency leaders" competition held by China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association that examined the comprehensive energy efficiency of ethylene products. According to a global ethylene unit appraisal report released by the Solomon Performance Appraisal Institution, the performance of ethylene unit at the Zhenhai Refinery ranked the first top group in the world.

In 2016, we enhanced the analysis and examination procedures for water resources, water intake, water utilisation and water saving measures, and sought to simultaneously design, construct and operate industrial water saving facilities in all major projects. We enhanced water saving management across our entire production process, and implemented water utilisation plans and target-based management. We also improved our industrial water recycling rate and wastewater (sewage) recovery rate and reduced fresh water consumption. The demand for industrial water was down by 1.1% year-on-year.

Decline percentage of industrial water consumption

1.1%



Our actions

Sinopec Corp. provides services that impact people's livelihoods. We proactively implement the open cooperation strategy, stick to the integration with local economy for win-win cooperation, steadily promote diversified ownership reform, and strengthen cooperation with our partners including contractors and suppliers in the value chain, aiming to jointly propel the sustainable development.

Building an open, just, transparent and honest value chain

Sinopec Corp. advocates the pursuit of shared values with its contractors, suppliers, purchasers and operators. By promoting the use of our construction project e-trading system, we can monitor our business operations, management, trading, assessment and appraisals via an online supervision system. We also implement *Business Ethics Agreement* which shall be signed at the same time with the business contract.

Our self-discipline

(excerpt from Business Ethics Agreement)

- ▶ Do not claim or accept discounted fee, agency fee, commissions, cashes, securities, payment vouchers, and other valuables offered by Party B
- Do not claim any expenses from Party B that should be paid by Party A or its individuals
- Do not seek unjustified interests for spouses and/or children of Party A from Party B

Our position

(excerpt from Letter to Suppliers by Sinopec Corp.)

- Stick to openness, fairness, justness and integrity
- Promote and will improve the construction of a market credit system, and cooperate with suppliers to create a healthy business ecosystem; forbid commercial bribery and dishonesty
- Firmly fulfil social responsibilities

Our initiatives

(excerpt from White Paper of EPEC E-commerce Platform Operation)

- Uphold the philosophy of "quality first", "customers first" and "credit first"
- ► Comply with the company's integrity incentives and dishonesty punishment mechanism, and create an e-commerce operating environment based on honesty, self-discipline, trustworthiness and mutual trust

Enhancing cooperation in the industrial chain

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. promoted the integration of upstream and downstream industrial chains to achieve mutual development through win-win cooperation. We cooperated with 14 provinces and cities to boost the development of our natural gas business, and focused on the market-oriented reform. We introduced social capital to the natural gas pipeline project from Sichuan to East China. Reforms of marketing company go smoothly. we are pursuing strategic cooperation with the postal industry and shipbuilding industry. We are optimising our refinery and petrochemical operations, building production bases, developing medium and high-end products, expecting to cooperate with our stakeholders.

Assuming our responsibilities with partners in value chain

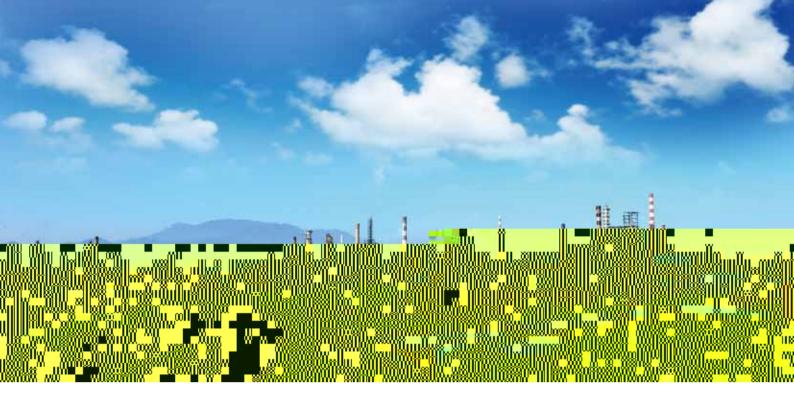
Sinopec Corp. embraces responsibility culture and promotes quality management and HSE management in its value chain. We require a 100% qualification rate for project contractors, sub-contractors and carriers of hazardous chemicals and conduct credit-based assessments for all contractors and suppliers to assess their safety management. We assess suppliers to ensure they are in compliance with ISO 14000 and ISO 18000 standards, and check whether their safety production contingency management system are qualified. We also evaluate their social responsibility performance and the degree to which they handle emissions and waste disposals. We have built a safety assessment model that covers logistics systems for hazardous chemicals and established KPIs to supervise all carriers' safety mechanism and promote safe operations.



In October 2016, Sinopec Corp. disclosed information on its oil and gas pipeline facilities and opened its available facilities with remaining capacities to third-parties. Our admittance standard outlines the necessary conditions that must be met in safety, environmental protection, and employee care etc. The main requirements are as follows:

- Respect and agree with HSE concepts of Sinopec Corp, build and improve its HSE management system, and achieve good safety performance.
- Be responsible for employees and put people first; provide premium products and services to customers; be responsible for environment and attach importance to environmental protection.





Promoting growth in the value chain

Sharing resources and promoting growth in the industrial chain

Sinopec Corp. shares information and access to more than 30,000 suppliers with companies in the industrial chain and has built its EPEC e-commerce platform that encourages social enterprises to use online procurement. We present fair and just business opportunities for suppliers through specific standards and fair procedures.

Promoting the identification and prevention of risks in supply chain

Sinopec Corp. keeps track of the supply quality and progress. When major problems are detected, we issue a letter of notification to suppliers and take steps to help them control risks. We have set up goods supply risk warning system to help customers raise awareness on the importance of risk prevention and control. The ability for risk identification and prevention in the value chain has been improved.

Carrying out training sessions in the value chain

Sinopec Corp. holds training sessions for contractors and suppliers to facilitate communication on related laws and regulations, tenders and bidding management and corporate business. Through enhanced two-way communications, we promote the identification of values and help build capacity for economic, environmental and social sustainable development. In 2016, a total of 5,278 person times and over 4,000 person times were recorded in our tender and bidding training programs for construction projects and supplier trainings respectively.

Tender and bidding training programs for construction projects

5,278 person times

Supplier training

4,000 person times



The Sinopec EPEC e-commerce platform

To meet the needs of companies in supply chain, Sinopec Corp. built the EPEC e-commerce platform to connect the industrial chain and supply chain via the Internet and contribute to national supply-side structural reform.

The EPEC platform utilises procurement advantages accumulated over 12 years to provide tailored services to customers. From quality supervisions to trade dispute settlement, the platform provides one-stop service for customers. The EPEC platform cooperates with financial institutions to help upstream and downstream enterprises gain access to low-cost and convenient financing channels, creating shared value and growth.

By the end of 2016, 32,000 suppliers and 2,821 purchasers (84% are external purchasers) were registered on the EPEC platform. More than 726,000 kinds of goods were available for online sale and 107,000 customers were registered. The total transaction value was about RMB 50 billion with RMB 2.64 billion of purchase amount from external enterprises.

"As a response to the 'Internet Plus' strategy, Sinopec Corp. leverages multiple leading internet technologies to build the EPEC platform. EPEC will build a bridge between resource management, tendering and bidding and quality control, and create an open win-win market environment. As a result, the long-term success of Sinopec EPEC can be guaranteed while collaborative cooperation and mutual benefits can be promoted between enterprises in the supply chain."

Stephen Hinson China Operations Leader of GE Oil & Gas. EPEC supplier Total registered suppliers

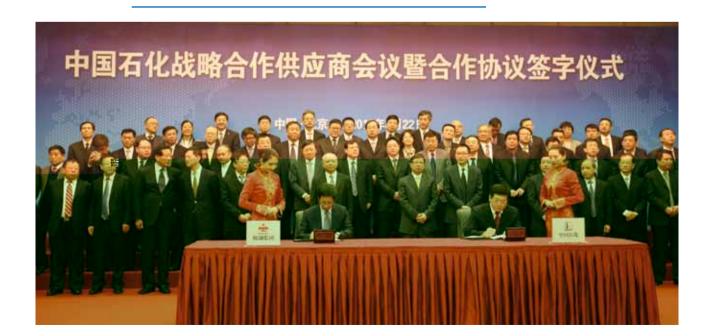
32,000

Kinds of goods for online sale

726,000

Total transaction value (RMB)

50 billion







Challenges and opportunities

UN 2030 Agenda calls for closer global cooperation to eradicate poverty and to create opportunities of decent life and equality for all human beings. Today, more than 700 million people suffer from extreme poverty across the world.

China, by pursuing its people-oriented development and taking development-oriented poverty alleviation measures, has lifted 700 million rural poor out of poverty. The country prioritises the right to life and the right to development, and has set a goal to realise the rural poverty elimination and construct a prosperous society by 2020 so as to support people's well-being.



End poverty in all its forms everywhere



End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture



Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages



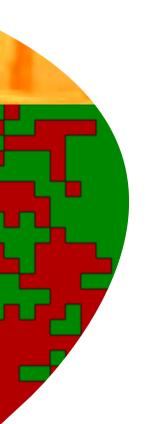
Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all



Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls



Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all



Our actions

Our principles for human rights

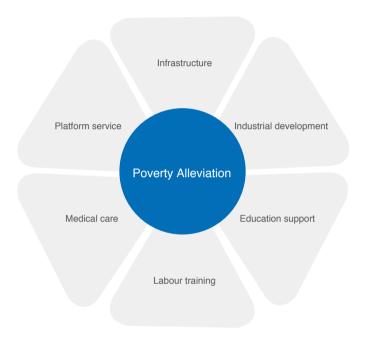
Sinopec Corp. complies with all related laws and regulations on human rights and the *National Human Rights Action Plan*. We forbid child labour and forced labour, and oppose discrimination in any forms. We provide employment opportunities, protect employees' rights and interests, provide social insurance and ensure democratic negotiation to

Career development and training

Sinopec Corp. has built diversified growth channels for its talent teams, including operations management personnel, technical professionals and

Valuing communication and serving society

We understands that our growth does not operate in a vacuum and that we must strive to positively impact the public. To this end, we implement measures to help needy people. Our targeted poverty alleviation measures contribute to poverty relief, and we also participate in public welfare services, care for disadvantaged people, and offer services that help those in need solve problems. We also take the initiative encouraging other enterprises to contribute to sustainable development.



Implementing targeted poverty alleviation

We uphold the principle of "blood-making style" and "blood-transfusion style" poverty alleviation, and help the needy people improve their capacity for sustainable development. In 2016, Sinopec Corp. paid great attention to targeted poverty alleviation, and persisted in targeted objects, targeted project planning, targeted utilisation of funds, targeted measures based on households, targeted personnel based on village and targeted poverty elimination effect. Focusing on poor villages and households, we implemented targeted poverty elimination plans in rural industry development, infrastructure construction, labour output trainings, poverty relief and education assistance. We also increased our investment, enhanced capital management and supervision protocols to ensure the effectiveness of the plans.

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. invested RMB 106.66 million in poverty alleviation, with RMB 105.45 million in targeted poverty alleviation. We helped 27,775 registered people out of poverty and aided 2,797 students. The headquarters of the company continued to implement Tibet and Qinghai aid programmes, and invested RMB 24.35 million in 8 projects.

In 2017, we will continue to enhance our efforts on targeted poverty alleviation and efficiency improvements. We will implement the "Five Batches of People" project to eradicate poverty by developing production, relocation, ecological compensation, education, as well as by guaranteeing basic living standards.

Investment in poverty alleviation

106.66 million

Investment in targeted poverty alleviation (RMB)

105.45 million

Investment in Tibet and Qinghai from the headquarters (RMB)

24.35 million





Promoting poverty alleviation and lighting the Tibetan region

Baingoin County is one of the poorest counties in Tibet with 30% of local farming households living under the poverty line.

To alleviate poverty in the region, Sinopec Corp. has spent about RMB 300 million in Baingoin county, and implemented 111 assistance programmes to help them develop the local economy.

- Constructed a cultural activity centre and farmers' market, paved roads and built bridges to enhance local infrastructure;
- Implemented a housing project to provide cosy and safe houses for farming households;
- Supported education, using one third of its poverty alleviation fund to develop local education facilities and approaches to teaching;
- Developed processing products for livestock and supported the production of Tibetan blankets to develop special industries with Baingoin characteristics;
- Supported professional skills training initiatives to improve the skill level of local residents.

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. invested RMB 15 million to improve the quality of available medical services and hospital facilities. One of our subsidiaries also invested in the Zhuoma Spring drinking water project, which resulted in a 97% year-on-year increase, lifting sales revenue to RMB 730 million, and significantly contributing to regional economic development.

"Sinopec Corp.'s housing project substantially transformed the nomadic way of life in the region, delivering increased profits to the local farming industry, and elevating children's enthusiasm for school."

Nyima Dorjee, Mayor of Khyung Town, Baingoin County

2016 targeted poverty-alleviation work statistics form

Unit: RMB 10,000



10,056

Funds

Investment breakdowns

The investment breakdowns include money raised from the outside of Sinopec Corp.by our employees of subsidiaries in specific poverty alleviation projects.

Poverty elimination through industrial development

Categories of poverty alleviation programmes through industrial development

- Poverty alleviation through agriculture and forestry
- Poverty alleviation through tourism development
- ✓ Poverty alleviation through e-commerce
- ✓ Poverty alleviation through assets income
- Poverty alleviation through science and technology development
- √ Others



208

Number of poverty alleviation programmes



3,842

Investment in poverty alleviation projects through industrial development



12,269

Number of registered poor people lifted out of poverty

Poverty elimination through labour transfer



227

Investment in professional skill training



2,733



Participants of professional Ni skill trainings (person time)

1,589

Number of registered poor people helped with finding jobs

Poverty elimination through relocation



94

Number of relocated people helped with finding jobs Investment in poverty alleviation projects through relocation

Poverty alleviation through ecological protection

- Develop ways for ecological protection and compensation
- ✓ Set up ecological charity posts
- Others



1/9
Investment in ecological

Poverty alleviation through social projects



Investment in coordinated poverty alleviation in East and West China



Investment in targeted poverty alleviation programmes



Charity funds for poverty alleviation



489

9

27,775

Goods and materials converted

Number of registered poor people lifted out of poverty

Poverty elimination through education



315

Investment in assisting poor students



2,797

Number of students who received assistance



248

Investment in education resources in poverty-stricken areas

Poverty alleviation through health care



624

Investment in medical and health care resources in poor areas

Guarantee basic living standard



Investment in left-behind children, women and senior people



829

Number of left-behind children, women and senior people assisted



Investment in assisting poor people with physical disabilities



Number of poor people with disabilities assisted

Other projects



220

Number of projects



4,497
Total investment

15,506

Number of registered poor people lifted out of poverty



Assistance provided

400,000 person times

Sinopec gas stations that provides assistance

218

Implementing "Warm Station" public welfare activity

Each year, as the Spring Festival draws closer, hundreds of thousands of migrant workers in the Pearl River Delta take their family members on motorcycles and travel nearly a thousand kilometres to return to their hometown. We implement "Warm Station" public welfare activity to assist those heading home. In 2016, 5,500 volunteers were organised in 218 Sinopec gas stations along eight travel routes, providing assistance of 400,000 person times and repairing more than 10,000 motorcycles.

Driving economic development in operating regions through beneficial and inclusive actions

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. cultivated a range of special commodities in eight provinces, and helped these local products to expand the market through its own channels and drive local economic development. We invested RMB 6.58 billion to improve regional infrastructure, support local education and health care, and improve people's livelihood. We promoted the localisation of employees in overseas operations, providing more jobs to serve local economic growth. Local employees account for more than 97% of our employees in projects in Russia, Kazakhstan and Columbia. The four world-class refining and chemical bases invested by Sinopec Corp. during the "13th Five-Year Plan" period will substantially promote downstream investment and increase growth in the manufacturing industry. Our action will boost local economies and contribute to the national economy which, we believe, will facilitate the stable and healthy development of Chinese economy.



Focusing on community communication and development

Through company activities such as the Sinopec Open Day and "social monitor" surveys, Sinopec Corp. enhances its communication with stakeholders through face-to-face talk, corporate newspaper, sustainable development reports, the official corporate website, Weibo and WeChat.

In 2016, Sinopec Corp. opened its online museum to the public. The six virtual exhibition halls in the museum integrate the transmission of scientific knowledge, interactive activities and expositions through multimedia and VR technology to facilitate visitors to learn about the petroleum industry and Chinese petrochemical enterprises.

On April 22, 2016, we held the 5th Sinopec Open Day under the banner of "Promoting a green and simple lifestyle, using resources economically and intensively". In 2016, 5,975 participants attended over 100 activities. Statistics show that 71.28% of participants said they gained a better understanding of Sinopec Corp. and its business operations, while 80.97% said they were willing to invite friends to attend future events. 62.98% said they hoped to become promoters of future activities.

Inviting the public to engage in feasibility studies on major projects

We attach significant importance to our communication with local residents. We invite local residents to discuss how our project will impact the environment when we implement new construction projects. In 2016, we solicited public opinion on four projects through newspapers, online notices, announcements in local communities, and questionnaires and published the feedback on the official website of Ministry of Environmental Protection, gaining support from the local residents.



Key Performance

Economic performance

Indicators	2014	2015	2016
Total assets (RMB billion)	1,455.6	1,447.3	1,498.6
Total liabilities (RMB billion)	804.5	657.7	666.1
Revenue (RMB billion)	2,827.6	2,020.4	1,930.9
Net profits attributable to shareholders of the Company (RMB billion)	47.6	32.28	46.42
Dividends declared (RMB billion)	23.83	18.16	30.15
Dividends pay-out ratio (%)	50.2	56.4	64.9
Taxes and fees paid (RMB billion)	292.3	327.4	316.1
Natural gas to barrels of oil equivalent (million barrels)	480.22	471.91	431.29
Crude oil output (million barrels)	360.73	349.47	303.51
Natural gas output (billion cubic feet)	716.35	734.79	766.12
Crude oil processing volume (million tonnes)	235.38	236.49	235.53
Ethylene output (kilotonnes)	10,698	11,118	11,059
Sales volume of refined oil products (10 kilotonnes)	18,917	18,933	19,484
Sales volume of major chemical products (10 kilotonnes)	6,079	6,287	6,996

Safety performance

Indicators	2014	2015	2016
Employee occupational health examination coverage (%)	98.8	98.9	98.9
Health check-up and health file coverage (%)	98.8	98.9	98.9
Number of newly diagnosed cases of occupational diseases	21	6	19
Safety training coverage (%)	91.3	100	100
Number of deaths	8	7	2

Environmental performance

Indicators	2014	2015	2016
Compliance rate for wastewater discharge (%)	99.30	99.77	99.8
Change in industrial water consumption (%)	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1
Change in COD in wastewater (%)	-2.5	-4.14	-3.86
Change in SO₂ emission (%)	-8.1	-4.84	-4.07
Change in nitrogen oxides emission (%)	-3.9	-4.19	-4.53
Change in ammoniac nitrogen emission (%)	-4.2	-3.97	-3.48
Investment in environmental protection (RMB billion)	5.4	5.8	6.4

Society

Indicators	2014	2015	2016
Total number of employees	358,571	351,019	451,611*
Number of new employees during the reporting period	2,873	2,633	17,897*
Percentage of female employees (%)	29.66	29.46	35.95*
Percentage of female managers (%)	26.41	26.74	12.88*
Collective contract coverage (%)	100	100	100
Social insurance coverage (%)	100	100	100
Annuity coverage (%)	100	100	100
Percentage of employees with membership of labour union (%)	100	100	100
Donations (RMB 10,000)	12,490	11,185	13,288
Number of patients cured under the Lifeline Express Programme	3,006	3,286	3,248
Contributions to cultural education, community development and medical service (RMB10,000)	675,323	675,388	658,378

^{*} In 2016, the Company implemented a reform of the employment system, and the statistical calibre was changed.

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UNGC 10 Principles Checklist

Scope	UNGC's 10 Principles	Sinopec Information Update for 2016
Human Rights	1.Businesses should support and respect the protection of internationally proclaimed human rights; and	P08-09,P23-29,P38-45
Tramair riigitto	2.make sure that they are not complicit in human rights abuses.	P38,P44
	3.Businesses should uphold the freedom of association and the effective recognition of the right to collective bargaining;	P38
Labor	4.the elimination of all forms of forced and compulsory labor;	P38
	5.the effective abolition of child labor; and	P38
	6.the elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation.	P38,P44
	7.Businesses should support a precautionary approach to environmental challenges	P23-25
Environment	8.undertake initiatives to promote greater environmental responsibility; and	P23-29
	9.encourage the development and diffusion of environmentally friendly technologies.	P25-29
Anti-Corruption	10.Businesses should work against corruption in all its forms, including extortion and be	ribery. P14,P17,P32

UNGC Advanced Level Criteria Checklist

Scope	Criteria for UNGC Advanced Level	Sinopec Information Update for 2016
Strategy,	Criterion 1: Key aspects of the company's advanced level sustainability strategy in line with Global Compact principles	P02-03,P08-09,P17
Governance and Engagement	Criterion 2: Effective decision-making processes and systems of governance for corporate sustainability	P08-09,P17,P20,P24-25,P32-33
	Criterion 3: Engagement with all important stakeholders	P07,P08-09,P13,P32-35,P38-45
UN Goals and Issues	Criterion 4: Actions taken in support of broader UN goals and issue	P07,P11,P19,P23,P31,P37

Scope	Criteria for UNGC Advanced Level S	inopec Information Update for
	Criterion 5: Robust commitments, strategies or policies in the area of human	rights P02-03,P07-08,P38
Human Rights	Criterion 6: Effective management systems to integrate the human rights prin	piciple P07-08,P24,P38-45
Implementation	Criterion 7: Effective monitoring and evaluation mechanisms of human rights integration	P38-45
	Criterion 8: Key outcomes of the human rights integration	P24-29,P39-45
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Feedback

Respected Readers,

Thank you for reading this Report. Your opinions and suggestions are important to us and can help us improve the preparation of future reports. Please help us by completing the following Feedback Form and sending it to the following address:

Secretariat of the Board

China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation

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Open-ended questions

- 1. What do you find most satisfying in this Report?
- 2. What other information do you think should be included in this Report?
- 3. What suggestions do you have for our preparation of the sustainable development progress report in the future?

